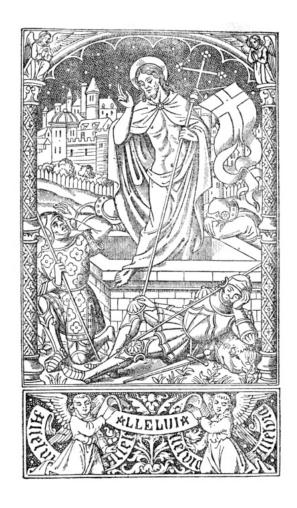
## The Great Vigil of Easter

11 April 2020 A.D.



NASHOTAH HOUSE THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

#### THE LIGHTING OF THE PASCHAL CANDLE

In the darkness, fire is kindled; after which the Celebrant addresses the people

Dearly Beloved: On this most holy night, in which our Lord Jesus Christ passed over

from death to life, the Church doth hid her members, dispersed throughout the world

from death to life, the Church doth bid her members, dispersed throughout the world, to gather in vigil and in prayer. For this is the Passover of the Lord, whereby we who hear his most holy Word and celebrate his Holy Sacraments, share in his victory over sin and death.

The Celebrant then sings on a single note

The Lord be with you.

Answer And with thy spirit.

Celebrant Let us pray.

O God, through thy Son Jesus Christ, thou hast bestowed upon thy people the brightness of thine eternal light: A Sanctify this new fire, we beseech thee, and grant that in this Paschal feast we may so burn with heavenly desires, that with pure hearts and minds we may attain unto the feast of thine eternal brightness; through the same Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### The Blessing of the Paschal Candle

Tracing the cross on the candle with a knife, the Celebrant says, Christ yesterday and today, the Beginning and the End.

Tracing the Alpha and Omega, the Celebrant says, The Alpha and the Omega

Tracing the Year, the Celebrant says,

His are the times and the ages;

to Him be glory and dominion throughout all ages of eternity.

Placing the incense grains in the five points of the cross, the Celebrant says,

Through His holy and glorious wounds,

may Christ the Lord ever guard and preserve us.

A taper is lighted from the new Fire by which the Celebrant lights the Paschal Candle and says, May the Light of Christ, gloriously rising,

dispel the darkness of our hearts and minds.

The Celebrant bearing the Candle, processes to the Chancel, pausing three times and singing



At the second and third pause, the Versicle and Response is sung successively a step higher.

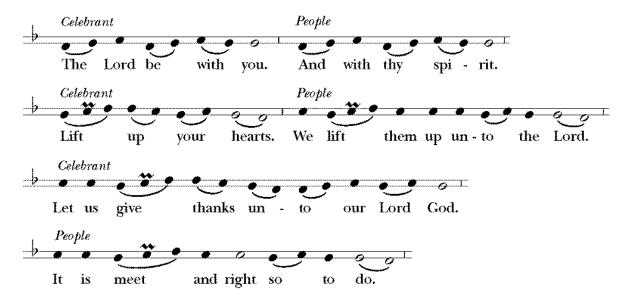
After the third proclamation, the other candles are lit.

#### The Exultet

The Paschal Candle is placed in its stand.

Then the Celebrant, standing near the Candle, sings the Exsultet.

Rejoice now, ye heavenly hosts and choirs of angels, and let thy trumpets shout Salvation for the victory of our mighty King. Rejoice and sing now, all the round earth, bright with a glorious splendor, for darkness hast been vanquished by our eternal King. Rejoice and be glad now, Mother Church, and let thy holy courts, in radiant light, resound with the praises of thy people. All ye who stand near this marvelous and holy flame, let us beseech Almighty God for the grace to sing the worthy praise of this great light; through Jesus Christ, his Son, our Lord, who liveth and reigneth with him, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, ever one God, world without end.



It is very meet, right, and our bounden duty, always and everywhere, with our whole heart and mind and voice, to praise thee, the invisible, almighty, and eternal God, and thine only-begotten Son, Jesus Christ our Lord; for he is the very Paschal Lamb, who at the feast of the Passover paid for us the debt of Adam's sin, and by his blood delivered thy faithful people.

Now, therefore, we sacrifice our Passover, in which for us the very Lamb of God is slain, by whose Blood his faithful people are made holy. This is the night, herein our fathers, the children of Israel, were led forth out of bondage in Egypt, and made to pass through the Red Sea on dry land. This is the night, wherein all that believe in Christ are delivered from the gloom of sin and are restored to grace and holiness of life. This is the night, wherein the bonds of death and hell were broken, and Christ rose victorious from the grave. How wonderful and beyond our knowing, O God, is thy mercy and living-kindness to us thy children.

Behold, what manner of love he hath bestowed upon us, who to redeem a servant, delivered up his only begotten Son. O Blessed iniquity, for whose redemption such a price was paid by such a Savior. How holy is this night, wherein wickedness is put to flight and sin is washed away; restoring innocence to the fallen, and joy to those who mourn; casting out pride and hatred and bringing peace to all mankind. How blessed is this night, wherein earth and heaven are joined and man is reconciled to God.

Therefore, O holy Father, accept the evening sacrifice of this lighted candle, which thy holy Church maketh before thee, offering unto thee by the hands of thy servants, the work of the bees, thy creatures. May it shine continually to drive away all darkness, in this the glad solemnity of our redemption. May Christ, the Morning Star which knoweth no setting, find it ever burning – he that giveth light to all creation; who liveth and reigneth with thee in the unity of the Holy Ghost, ever one God, world without end.



#### THE VIGIL LESSONS

The Celebrant introduces the Scripture readings, saying

Let us hear the record of God's saving deeds in history, how he saved his people in ages past; and let us pray that our God will bring each of us to the fullness of redemption.

All sit.

#### The First Lesson - The story of Creation [Genesis 1:1—2:2]

# Psalm 36:5-10 (standing) Dixit injustus Tone II.1

- Your love, O LORD, reaches to the **hea**vens,\* and your faithful**ness** to **the clouds**.
- Your righteousness is like the strong mountains, your justice like the **great** deep;\*
  you save both man **and** beast, **O LORD**.
- 7 How priceless is your love, O God!\* your people take refuge under the shadow of your wings.
- 8 They feast upon the abundance **of** your house;\* you give them drink from the river **of** your **delights**.
- For with you is the well of life,\* and in your light we see light.
- Continue your loving-kindness to those who **know** you,\* and your favor to those who **are** true **of heart**.

Let us pray. (Silence)

O God, who didst wonderfully create, and yet more wonderfully restore, the dignity of human nature: Grant that we may share the divine life of him who humbled himself to share our humanity, even thy Son Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### **The Second Lesson – The Flood** [Genesis 7:1-5, 11-18; 8:6-18; 49:8-13]

**Psalm 46** (standing)

Deus noster refugium



- God is our refuge and strength,\* a very present help in trouble.
- Therefore we will not fear, though the **earth** be moved,\* and though the mountains be toppled into the **depths** of **the** sea;
- Though its waters **rage** and foam,\* and though the mountains tremble **at** its **tu**mult.
- The LORD of hosts is **with** us;\*
  the God of Jacob **is** our **strong**hold.
- There is a river whose streams make glad the city of **God**,\* the holy habitation **of** the **Most** High.
- God is in the midst of her; she shall not be **o**verthrown;\*
  God shall help her **at** the **break** of day.
- 7 The nations make much ado, and the kingdoms are **sha**ken;\* God has spoken, and the **earth** shall **melt** away.
- 8 The LORD of hosts is with us;\*
  the God of Jacob is our stronghold.
- Come now and look upon the works of the LORD,\* what awesome things he has done on earth.
- It is he who makes war to cease in **all** the world;\*
  he breaks the bow, and shatters the spear, and **burns** the **shields** with fire.
- "Be still, then, and know that **I** am God;"

  I will be exalted among the nations; I will be exalted **in** the earth."
- The LORD of hosts is **with** us;\*
  the God of Jacob **is** our **strong**hold.

Let us pray. (Silence)

Almighty God, thou hast placed in the skies the sign of your covenant with all living things: Grant that we, who are saved through water and the Spirit, may worthily offer to thee our sacrifice of thanksgiving; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

All sit for the next lesson.

#### The Third Lesson – Abraham's sacrifice of Isaac [Genesis 22:1-18]

### **Psalm 16** (standing) Conserva me Domine



- Protect me, O God, for I take refuge in you;\*
  I have said to the LORD, "You are my Lord, my good above all other."
- All my delight is upon the godly **that** are **in** the land,\* upon those who are noble a**mong** the **peo**ple.
- 3 But those who run **af**ter **o**ther gods\* shall have their **trou**bles **multi**plied.
- Their libations of blood I will not offer,\*
  nor take the names of their gods upon my lips.
- O LORD, you are my portion and my cup;\* it is you who uphold my lot.
- 6 My boundaries en**close** a **pleas**ant land;\* indeed, I have a **good**ly **heri**tage.
- 7 I will bless the LORD who **gives** me **coun**sel;\* my heart teaches **me**, night **after** night.
- 8 I have set the LORD always before me;\*
  because he is at my right hand I shall not fall.
- 9 My heart, therefore, is glad, and my spirit rejoices;\* my body also shall rest in hope.
- For you will not abandon me to the grave,\*
  nor let your holy one see the Pit.
- You will **show** me the **path** of life;\*
  in your presence there is fullness of joy,
  and in your right hand are **pleas**ures for **ever**-more.

#### The Fourth Lesson – Israel's deliverance at the Red Sea [Exodus 14:10—15:1]

**Psalm 114** (*standing*)

In exitu Israel



- 1 When Israel came out of Egypt, \* the house of Jacob from a people of strange speech,
- 2 Judah became **God**'s sanctu**a**ry \* and Israel his **do**min*ion*.
- 3 The sea **be**held it **and** fled; \* Iordan turned **and** went *back*.
- 4 The **moun**tains skipped **like** rams, \* and the little hills **like** young *sheep*.
- 5 What ailed you, **O** sea, that **you** fled? \* O Jordan, that **you** turned *back*?
- 6 You moun**tains**, that you **skipped** like rams? \* you little hills **like** young *sheep*?
- 7 Tremble, O earth, at **the** presence **of** the Lord, \* at the presence of the God **of** Jacob,
- 8 Who turned the hard rock into **a** pool of **wa**ter\* and flint-stone into **a** flowing *spring*.

Let us pray. (Silence)

O God, whose mighty works of old enlighten even our present generation; and who hast delivered by the power of thy mighty arm thy chosen people from slavery under Pharaoh, a people chosen to be a sign for us of the salvation of all nations by the water of Baptism: Grant that all the peoples of the earth may be numbered among the offspring of Abraham, and rejoice in the inheritance of Israel; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### The Fifth Lesson – God's Presence in a renewed Israel [Isaiah 4:2-6]

**Psalm 122** (*standing*)

Laetatus sum



- I was glad when they said to me,\*

  "Let us go to the house of the LORD.
- Now our feet are standing\* within your gates, O Jerusalem.
- Jerusalem is built as a city\* that is at unity with itself;
- To which the tribes go up, the tribes **of** the **LORD**,\* the assembly of Israel, to praise **the** Name of **the** *LORD*.
- For there are the **thrones** of **judg**ment,\* the thrones of **the** house of **Da**vid.
- 6 Pray for the peace **of** Jerusalem:\*

  "May they **pros**per who **love** *you*.
- 7 Peace be within your walls\* and quietness within your towers.
- 8 For my brethren and companions' sake,\* I pray for your prosperity.
- 9 Because of the house of the **LORD** our **God**,\* I **will** seek to **do** you *good*. "

Let us pray. (Silence)

O God, thou leadest thine ancient people by a pillar of cloud by day and a pillar of fire by night: Grant that we, who serve thee now on earth, may come to the joy of that heavenly Jerusalem, where all tears are wiped away and where thy saints for ever sing thy praise; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### The Sixth Lesson – Salvation offered freely to all [Isaiah 55:1-11]

#### **Psalm 42:1-7** (*standing*)

#### Quaemadmodum



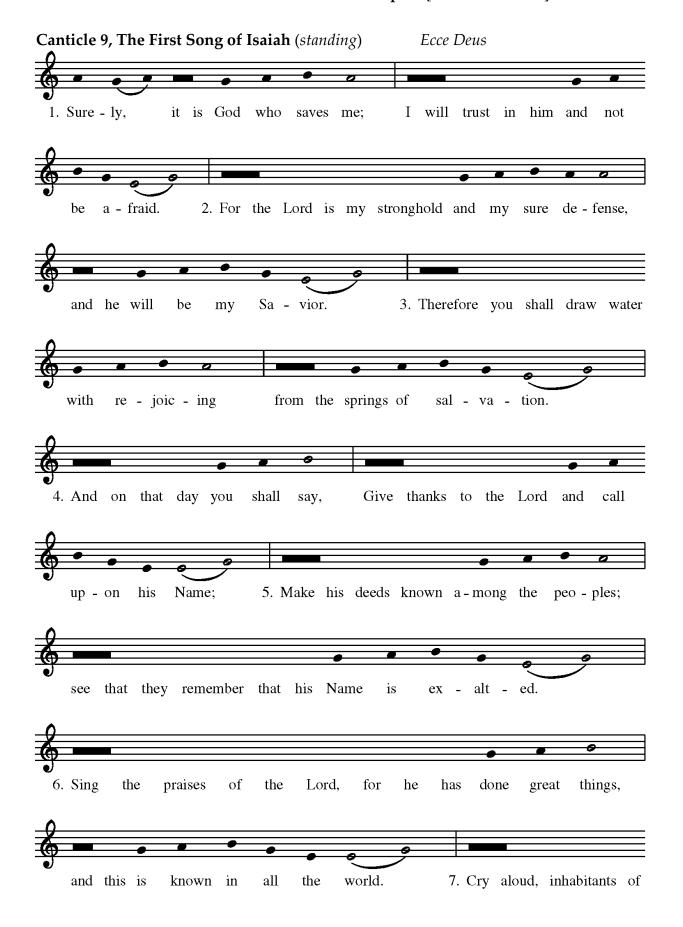
- As *the* deer longs **for** the **wa**ter-brooks,\* so longs my **soul** for **you**, O God.
- 2 My soul is athirst for God, athirst **for** the **liv**ing God;\* when shall I come to appear before the **pre**sence *of* God?
- My tears have been **my** food **day** and night,\*
  while all day long they say to me, "Where now is your God?"
- I pour out my soul when I **think** on **these** things:\*

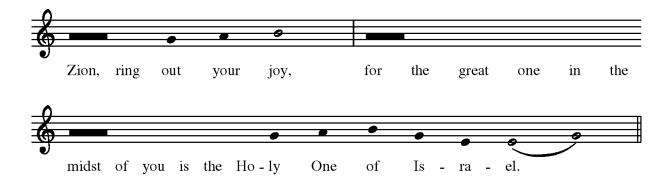
  how I went with the multitude and led them in**to** the *house* of God.
- With the voice of **praise** and **thanks**giving,\* among those **who** keep *ho*ly-day.
- Why are you so full of **hea**viness, **O** my soul?\* and why are you so disquiet**ed** with *in* me?
- 7 \_\_\_Put your trust in God;\*
  for I will yet give thanks to him,
  who is the help of my countenance, and my God.

Let us pray. (Silence)

O God, thou hast created all things by the power of your Word, and thou renewest the earth by thy Spirit: Give now the water of life to those who thirst for thee, that they may bring forth abundant fruit in thy glorious kingdom; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### The Seventh Lesson – A new heart and a new spirit [Ezekiel 36:24-28]





Let us pray. (Silence)

Almighty and everlasting God, who in the Paschal mystery established the new covenant of reconciliation: Grant that all who are reborn into the fellowship of Christ's Body may show forth in their lives what they profess by their faith; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

All sit for the next lesson.

#### The Eighth Lesson – The valley of dry bones [Ezekiel 37:1-14]



- I will exalt you, O LORD, because you have **lift**ed **me** up\* and have not let my enemies **tri**umph **o**ver me.
- 2 O LORD my God, I cried **out** to you,\* and you **re**stored **me** to health.
- You brought me up, O LORD, from the dead;\*
  you restored my life as I was going down to the grave.
- Sing to the LORD, you **ser**vants **of** his;\*
  give thanks for the remembrance **of** his *bo*liness.
- For his wrath endures but the **twink**ling **of** an eye,\* his favor **for** a *life*time.
- 6 \_\_\_Weeping may spend the night,\* but joy comes in the *morn*ing.
- While I felt secure, I said, "I shall **nev**er **be** disturbed."
  You, LORD, with your favor, made me as strong **as** the *moun*tains."



- 8 \_\_\_Then you hid your face,\* and I was *filled* with fear.
- 9 I **cried** to **you**, O LORD;\*
  I pleaded with **the** Lord, *say*ing,
- "What profit is there in my blood, if I **go** down **to** the Pit?" will the dust praise you or de**clare** your *faith*fulness?
- Hear, O LORD, and have **mer**cy up**on** me;\*
  O LORD, **be** my *hel*per."
- You have turned my wailing **in**to **dan**cing;\* you have put off my sack-cloth and **clothed** me **with** joy.
- Therefore my heart sings to you **without ceasing**;\*
  O LORD my God, I will give you **thanks** for *ev*er.

Let us pray. (Silence)

Almighty God, who by the Passover of thy Son hast brought us out of sin into righteousness and out of death into life: Grant to those who are sealed by thy Holy Spirit the will and the power to proclaim thee to all the world; through Jesus Christ our Lord. *Amen*.

#### The Ninth Lesson – The gathering of God's people [Zephaniah 3:12-20]

**Psalm 126** (standing)

In convertendo



- When the LORD restored the **for**tunes of **Zi**on,\* then were we **like** those who *dream*.
- 2 Then was our **mouth** filled with **laugh**ter,\* and our tongue **with** shouts of *joy*.
- Then they said among the **na**tions,\*

  "The LORD has done **great** things for *them*."
- The LORD **has** done great **things** for us,\* and we **are** glad in *deed*.
- Restore **our** fortunes, **O** LORD,\* like the watercourses of **the** Negev.
- 6 † \_\_ | Those who **sowed** with tears\* will reap **with** songs of *joy*.
- 7 Those who go out weeping, carrying the seed,\* will come again with joy, shouldering their *sheaves*.

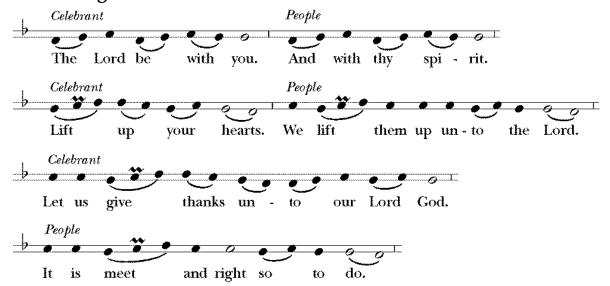
Let us pray. (Silence)

O God of unchangeable power and eternal light: Look favorably upon thy whole Church, that wonderful and sacred mystery; by the tranquil operation of thy perpetual providence, carry out the work of men's salvation; let the whole world see and know that things which were cast down are being raised up, and things which had grown old are being made new, and that all things are being brought to their perfection by him through whom all things were made, thy Son Jesus Christ our Lord; who liveth and reigneth with thee, in the unity of the Holy Spirit, one God, for ever and ever. *Amen*.

All remain standing for the Blessing of the Font and the Renewal of Baptismal Vows.

## THE BLESSING OF THE FONT AND THE RENEWAL OF BAPTISMAL VOWS

#### The Blessing of the Font



The Celebrant continues

It is very meet, right, and our bounden duty, that we should give thanks unto thee, O Lord, Holy Father, Almighty, Everlasting God; who didst give the gift of water, over which thine Holy Ghost moved in the beginning of creation; through which thou didst lead the children of Israel out of their bondage in Egypt into the land of promise; in which thy Son Jesus Christ received the baptism of John and the anointing of the Holy Spirit, being manifested thereby as the Messiah, the Christ, who leadeth us, through his death and resurrection, from the bondage of sin into life everlasting. We give thee thanks, O Father, for the water of Baptism, in which we are buried with Christ in his death; by which we partake of his resurrection; through which we are reborn of the Holy Spirit. Therefore in joyful obedience to thy Son, we bring into his fellowship them that come to him in faith, baptizing them in the Name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit.

The Celebrant takes the Paschal Candle, and thrice repeating the following phrase, each time plunging the Candle into the baptismal water, chants

Now sanctify this water, we beseech thee, by the power of the Holy Spirit,

that those here cleansed from sin and born again may continue forever in the risen life of Jesus Christ our Savior, to whom, with thee and the same Holy Ghost, be all honor and glory, now and forever. *Amen*.

The Celebrant breathes thrice into the water in the sign of the  $\Psi$  (the beginning of the Greek word  $\psi \nu \chi \dot{\eta}$ , which is one word for Spirit, as well as for 'soul') and then censes the font.

He then pours in some of the Chrism into the water in the form of a Cross, saying May this inpouring of the Chrism of our Lord Jesus Christ, and of the Holy Spirit the Paraclete, be wrought in the Name of the Holy Trinity.

People Amen.

#### The Renewal of Baptismal Vows

The Celebrant first addresses the people

Through the Paschal mystery, dear friends, we are buried with Christ by Baptism into his death, and raised with him to newness of life. I call upon you, therefore, now that our Lenten observance is ended, to renew the solemn promises and vows of Holy Baptism, by which we once renounced Satan and all his works, and promised to serve God faithfully in his holy Catholic Church.

Celebrant Do you reaffirm your renunciation of evil and renew your commitment to

Jesus Christ?

People I do.

Celebrant Do you believe in God the Father?People I believe in God, the Father almighty,

maker of heaven and earth.

Celebrant Do you believe in Jesus Christ, the Son of God?

People I believe in Jesus Christ his only Son our Lord;

who was conceived by the Holy Ghost,

born of the Virgin Mary, suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, dead, and buried.

He descended into hell.

The third day he rose again from the dead.

He ascended into heaven,

and sitteth at the right hand of God the Father Almighty.

From thence he shall come to judge the quick and the dead.

*Celebrant* Do you believe in God the Holy Ghost?

People I believe in the Holy Ghost,

the holy catholic Church, the communion of saints, the forgiveness of sins,

the resurrection of the body, and the life everlasting.

Celebrant Will you continue in the apostles' teaching and fellowship, in the breaking

of bread, and in the prayers?

*People* I will, with God's help.

Celebrant Will you persevere in resisting evil, and, whenever you fall into sin, repent

and return to the Lord?

*People* I will, with God's help.

Celebrant Will you proclaim by word and example the Good News of God in Christ?

*People* I will, with God's help.

Celebrant Will you seek and serve Christ in all persons, loving your neighbor as

yourself?

People I will, with God's help.

Celebrant Will you strive for justice and peace among all people, and respect the

dignity of every human being?

*People* I will, with God's help.

The Celebrant concludes the Renewal of Vows as follows

May Almighty God, the Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has given us a new birth by water and the Holy Spirit, and bestowed upon us the forgiveness of sins, keep us in eternal life by his grace, in Christ Jesus our Lord. *Amen*.

#### THE FIRST MASS OF EASTER

**Kyrie eleison** (each phrase is sung by cantor and repeated by the people)



#### **Easter Acclamation**

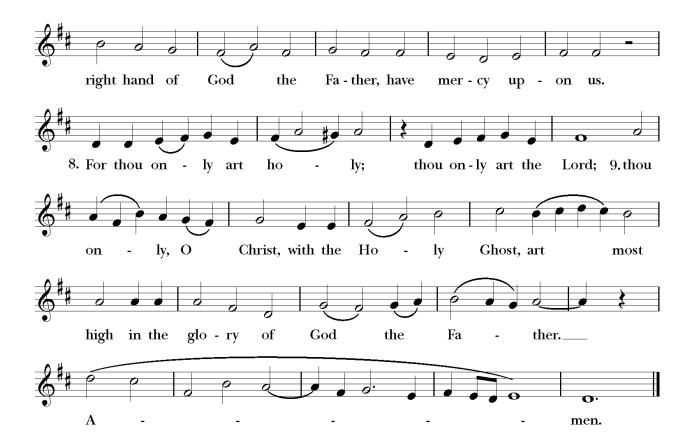
Then, facing the People, the Celebrant chants the Easter proclamation



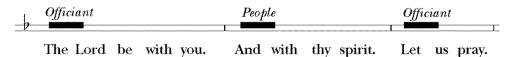
As the Gloria in excelsis is sung, the altar candles are lit and the lights in the chapel are slowly raised.

#### Gloria in excelsis Deo





#### The Collect of the Day



lmighty God, who for our redemption gave your only-begotten Son to the death of the cross, and by his glorious resurrection delivered us from the power of our enemy: Grant us so to die daily to sin, that we may evermore live with him in the joy of his resurrection; through Jesus Christ your Son our Lord, who lives and reigns with you and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and for ever.

All Amen.

All sit for the Epistle.

#### THE LITURGY OF THE WORD

Epistle Romans 6:3-11

At the conclusion of the lesson, the Reader says The Word of the Lord.

Thanks be to God.

All stand for the Great Alleluia and the Gospel.

#### The Great Alleluia

The Alleluia is sung three times, each time as successively higher pitches, the People repeating it each time.



Gospel Matthew 28:1-10

Before the Gospel, the People respond, **Glory be** <u>to</u> thee, **O** Lord.

After the Gospel, the People respond, **Praise be** to thee, O Christ.

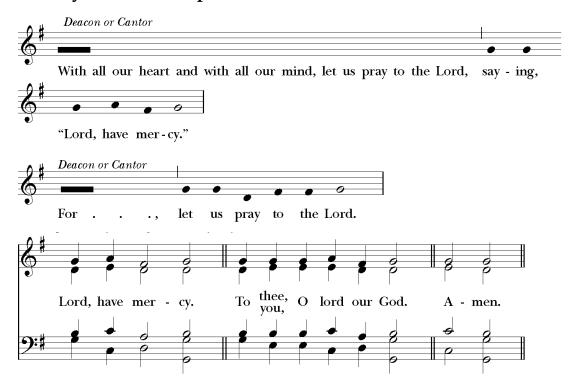
All are seated for the sermon.

#### Sermon

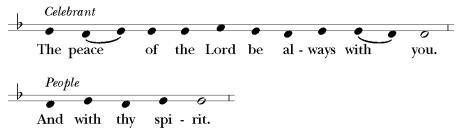
"The Second Easter Homily of St. John Chrysostom" Given by The Rev'd Matthew S. C. Olver, PhD Assistant Professor of Liturgics

All stand as the Celebrant comes to the Altar for the Prayers.

#### The Prayers of the People



#### The Peace



#### Sicut cervus

*Palestrina* (c. 1525—1594)

New York Polyphony, from Roma Aeterna

Sicut cervus desiderat ad fontes aquarum, ita desiderat anima mea ad te, Deus.

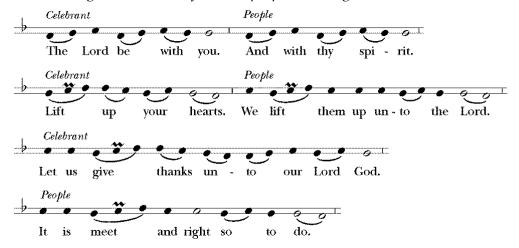
As a hart longs for the flowing streams, so longs my soul for thee, O God.

#### THE GREAT THANKSGIVING

#### Opening Dialogue and Proper Preface (standing)

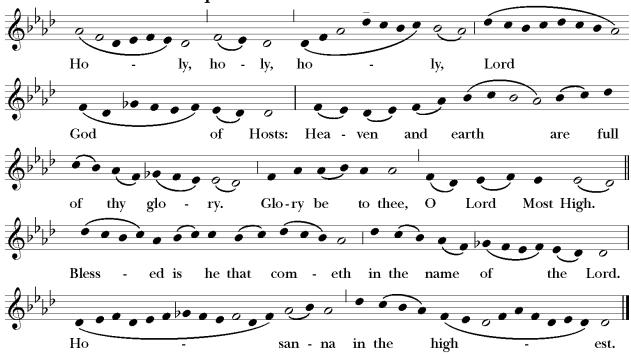
BCP 333

All standing, the Celebrant faces the people and sings



Then, facing the Holy Table, the Celebrant continues with the prayer, which concludes, Therefore with Angels and Archangels, and with all the company of heaven, we laud and magnify thy glorious Name; everymore praising thee and saying,





#### **Eucharistic Prayer I** (please kneel as you are able)

**BCP 334** 

All kneel as are able; the Celebrant continues with the eucharistic prayer, which concludes, By whom, and with whom, in the unity of the Holy Ghost, all honor and glory be unto thee, O Father Almighty, world without end.

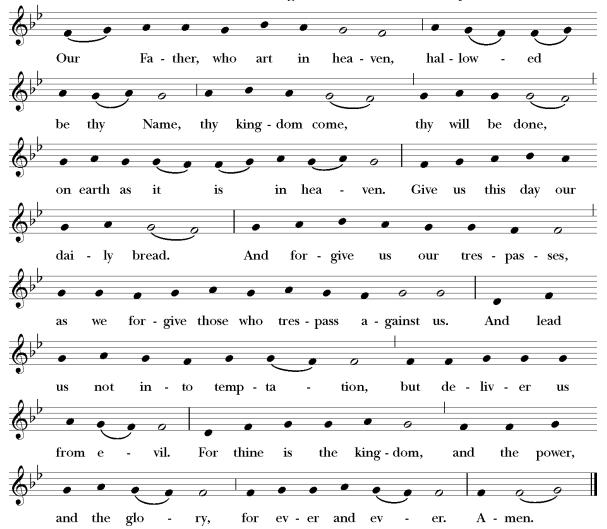


#### **COMMUNION DEVOTIONS**

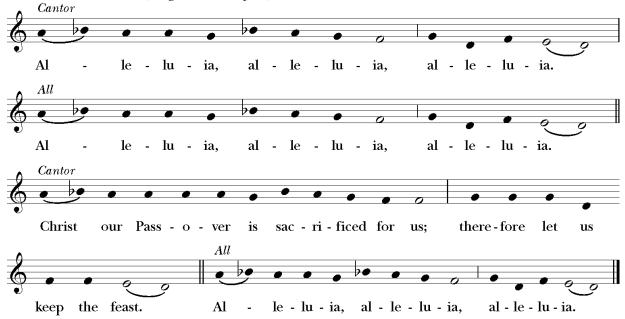
#### The Lord's Prayer

*The Celebrant then sings* 

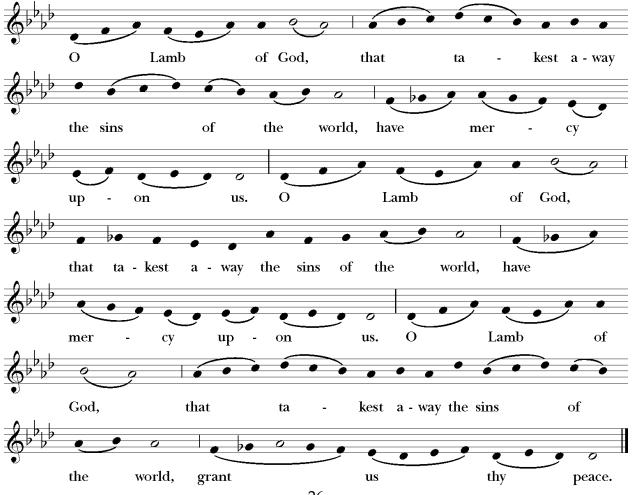
And now, as our Savior Christ hath taught us, we are bold to say,



#### Fraction Anthem (sung in unison by all)



#### Agnus Dei



#### **Prayer of Humble Access**

**BCP 337** 

We do not presume

to come to this thy Table, O merciful Lord, trusting in our own righteousness, but in thy manifold and great mercies. We are not worthy so much as to gather up the crumbs under thy Table. But thou art the same Lord, whose property is always to have mercy: Grant us therefore, gracious Lord, so to eat the flesh of thy dear Son Jesus Christ, and to drink his blood, that we may evermore dwell in him, and he in us. Amen.

Facing the people, the Celebrant says the following Invitation The Gifts of God for the People of God.

#### The Distribution of Holy Communion

**Anthem:** Pascha nostrum William Byrd

Pascha nostrum Christ our Paschal Lamb immolatus est Christus, alleluia. has been sacrificed, alleluia. Itaque epulemur Therefore, let us keep the feast

in azymis with the unleavened bread

sinceritatis et veritatis, of sincerity and truth,

alleluia. alleluia.

#### **CONCLUDING RITES**

#### The Postcommunion Prayer

After the Ablutions have been completed, the Celebrant faces the People and says Let us pray.

The People kneel or stand.

Almighty and everliving God,

we most heartily thank thee

for that thou dost feed us, in these holy mysteries,

with the spiritual food of the most precious Body and Blood

of thy Son our Savior Jesus Christ;

and dost assure us thereby of thy favor and goodness towards us;

and that we are very members incorporate

in the mystical body of thy Son,

the blessed company of all faithful people;

and are also heirs, through hope, of thy everlasting kingdom.

And we humbly beseech thee, O heavenly Father,

so to assist us with thy grace,

that we may continue in that holy fellowship,

and do all such good works as thou hast prepared for us to walk in;

through Jesus Christ our Lord,

to whom with thee and the Holy Ghost,

be all honor and glory, world without end. Amen.

#### Blessing and Dismissal



Let us go forth in the name of Christ, al-le-lu - ia,





Thanks be to God, al-le-lu-ia, al-le-lu-ia